

2023

**PATENT RIGHT CREATION AND REGISTRATION OF PATENTS — HONOURS**

**First Paper**

**Full Marks : 80**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

Answer **any four** questions.

1. (a) Discuss the concept of Patent as intellectual property. 10+10  
(b) Discuss the object and subject matter of Patent Law. 20
  2. Discuss the patentable and non-patentable subject matter under the Patents Act, 1970. 20
  3. Discuss the provisions of TRIPS Agreement relating to Patent. 20
  4. (a) Discuss the procedure of patent application and specification. 10+10  
(b) State in brief the law relating to amendment of applications and specification of patent. 20
  5. Discuss the law relating to grant of patent and rights of patentee. 20
  6. Discuss the law relating to determination of infringement of patent. 20
  7. Discuss the various remedies available against infringement of patent. 20
  8. Write short notes on **any two** of the following : 10×2
    - (a) Revocation of Patents
    - (b) Trade Secret
    - (c) Product Patent
    - (d) Traditional knowledge.
-

2023

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE ECONOMICS — HONOURS**

**Second Paper**

**Full Marks : 80**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

Answer *any four* questions.

1. Write on the formation of General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT). 20
  2. Elucidate on the objectives, functions and structure of World Trade Organisation (WTO) in view of the international trade. 20
  3. Explain 'Agreement on Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMS)' in view of developed countries. 20
  4. Elucidate on 'Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs)' and developing countries. 20
  5. Explain salient features of 'General Agreement on Trade in Services'. 20
  6. What is 'Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade' and its relevance? 20
  7. Explain the working of 'Dispute Settlement Body under WTO with all its stages of resolving disputes and also the role of International Court of Justice. 20
  8. How World Trade Organisation (WTO) has been beneficial to Third World Countries? 20
-

2023

**JURISPRUDENCE**

**First Paper**

**Full Marks : 80**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

Answer *any five* questions.

1. (a) What is Jurisprudence? Discuss the nature of jurisprudence. (4+8)+4  
(b) Has Jurisprudence any practical applicability? – Justify your answer.
2. “Law is what judges shall decide.”– Explain and analyse the aforesaid view. 16
3. (a) What are the essential requisites of a valid custom?  
(b) What is meant by ‘Ratio Decidendi’ of a decision? 10+6
4. (a) Distinguish between natural and juristic person with example.  
(b) Can a juristic person be a citizen of India? 12+4
5. (a) What is meant by the term ownership in the legal parlance? Discuss the essential elements of ownership.  
(b) What are the modes of acquisition of ownership? 10+6
6. Distinguish between *any two* of the following : 8×2  
(a) Vested right and Contingent right  
(b) Corporation sole and Corporation aggregate  
(c) Supreme and Sub-ordinate legislation  
(d) Possession in Fact and Possession in Law.
7. Write short notes on *any four* of the following : 4×4  
(a) Legal status of unborn person  
(b) Social engineering theory  
(c) Advantages of Incorporation  
(d) Codification of Law  
(e) Possession is an evidence of ownership  
(f) Pure theory of Law.

**Please Turn Over**

8. Discuss the Savigny's theory of Law and explain its contemporary relevance. 16
9. (a) 'Personality is a wider and vague term than humanity.' — Explain.  
(b) Discuss the theories of legal personality in detail. 8+8
10. (a) Discuss the role of Legislation as a source of Law in a modern legal system.  
(b) What is delegated Legislation? 10+6

2023

**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**Second Paper**

**Full Marks : 80**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

Answer *any five* questions.

1. (a) Define International Law.  
(b) "International Law is the vanishing point of Jurisprudence." (Holland). — Discuss. 6+10
  2. Discuss the 'Sources' of International Law. Distinguish between the Public and Private International Law. 10+6
  3. Discuss briefly the relation between International Law and Municipal Law. 16
  4. Define 'Intervention'. What are the different kinds of Intervention? Discuss the grounds of 'Intervention' in International Law. 4+4+8
  5. What is Recognition? Explain the different theories relating to the legal significance of Recognition. 4+12
  6. (a) What do you understand by the term 'State Responsibility'?  
(b) Examine the nature of State Responsibility for International Delinquency. 6+10
  7. Define Nationality. Discuss the modes of acquiring and losing Nationality. 16
  8. (a) What are the principles governing Extradition?  
(b) Distinguish between Diplomatic and Territorial Asylum. 8+8
  9. Discuss the various means of amicable settlement of International Disputes. 16
  10. Write short notes on *any two* of the following : 8×2
    - (a) Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
    - (b) Collective Recognition
    - (c) Ingredients of valid custom
    - (d) Nationality of a Married Woman.
-

2023

**BANKING LAW**

**Third Paper**

**Full Marks : 80**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.  
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

Answer *any five* questions.

1. (a) Discuss evaluation of Banking Institution. 8+8  
(b) Discuss the development of Indian Banking System till today.
2. (a) Explain the reasons of Nationalization of Bank.  
(b) Discuss the important objectives behind Nationalization of Banks and state the advantages and disadvantages of Nationalization of Banks. 6+10
3. (a) Define 'Bank'. 8+8  
(b) Discuss the service rendered by Bank to its customers. .
4. (a) What is co-operative banking system? What are its objectives? 8+8  
(b) Write a note on development of co-operative Banking system.
5. (a) Explain the terms :  
(i) Reserve Fund  
(ii) Cash Reserve Ratio.  
(b) Discuss the power and function of the RBI as the Central Bank of India. 6+10
6. Enumerate the main provisions of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949 citing clearly the business which a Bank can and cannot carry. 16
7. (a) What do you understand by the term 'Banking Company'? Discuss the duties of Directors of Banking Company.  
(b) Write short notes on the Manager of a Banking Company. 10+6
8. Discuss the role and function of the State Bank of India. 16

**Please Turn Over**

2023

**LAW OF EVIDENCE**

**Fourth Paper**

**Full Marks : 80**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

Answer *any five* questions.

1. (a) "The best Evidence must always be given."— Explain. 8+8  
(b) "All confessions are admissions but all admissions are not confessions."— Explain.
2. (a) Explain the rule of 'Res gestae' with case laws. 10+6  
(b) Explain and illustrate 'May Presume', 'Shall Presume' and 'Conclusive Proof'. 4+4
3. Explain the following terms :  
(a) Fact-in-Issue  
(b) Disproved  
(c) Fact  
(d) Relevancy of Facts. 16
4. Discuss the evidentiary value of Dying Declaration. 16
5. (a) Discuss the Doctrine of Estoppel as laid down in the Indian Evidence Act.  
(b) "An accomplice is unworthy of credit unless he is corroborated in material particulars."— Discuss. 8+8
6. (a) "The burden of proof lies on the person who wishes to prove the fact."— Discuss. 12+4  
(b) What do you mean by the term leading questions?
7. (a) Define the terms Examination in Chief, Cross examination and Re-examination. 10+6  
(b) Can a party cross examine his own witness?
8. (a) Explain the opinion of Examiner of Electronic evidence.  
(b) Discuss the evidentiary value of extra judicial confession.  
(c) "In civil cases the character of any person is irrelevant."— Discuss. 6+6+4

**Please Turn Over**

9. Write a critical note on effects of the Information Technology Act, 2000, on the Indian Evidence Act. 16
10. (a) Discuss the Doctrine of Alibi with decided case laws.  
(b) Expert opinion plays a Crucial role in a situation where the Court has to decide on cases, which involves technicalities of other fields apart from law.— Discuss. 8+8